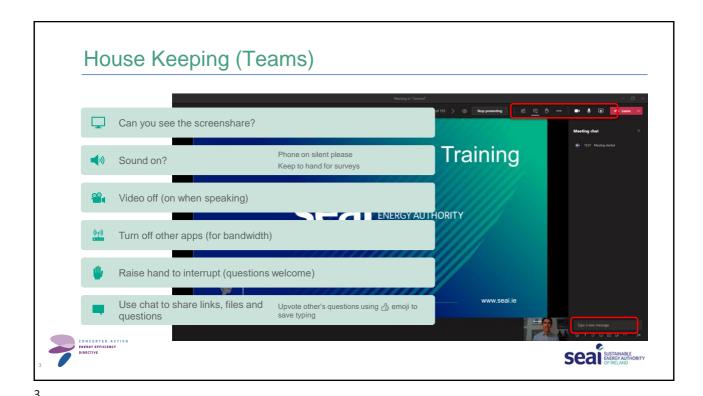


Click on the icons above to jump to sections and speakers, this deck includes poll results.





• 1400	Warm-up / soft start Slido test, allow 5-10mins for all to get logged in			
• 1405	Alan Ryan Public Sector Programme Manager			
• 1410	Maurice Harnett Principal Officer Dept. of Transport			
• 1420	Our approach to transport (C.Molloy) update from Helsinki 2019			
	(Vehicles types, options, procurement, M&V, ecodriving, 50001)			
• 1440	John Smith Sustainability Infrastructure and Facilities Manager An Post			
• 1450	James Jones National Fleet Manager ESB			
• 1500	Panel discussion on lessons learnt and remaining barriers to change			
• 1530	SESSION ENDS – space for ad hoc discussion			

## Transport: Our topics today

- Share Ireland's experience in implementing in transport and public sector fleet specifically three articles from the EU EED
  - Art.6: PURCHASING BY PUBLIC BODIES
    - Ensure that central governments purchase only products, services and buildings with high energy-efficiency performance
  - Art.7: ENERGY EFFICIENCY OBLIGATION SCHEMES (EEOS)
    - Obligates energy suppliers to help customers become more energy efficient
  - Art.8: **ENERGY AUDITS** AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
    - · Aims to identify energy saving opportunities in large organisations





6



Multiple-choice poll

# Your experience of transport energy saving and emissions reduction to date (choose one) anonymous poll.



None, I am new to this topic

22 %

Some experience, I am comfortable discussing transport policy

67 %

Expert, I feel confident leading on transport policy

11 %

8

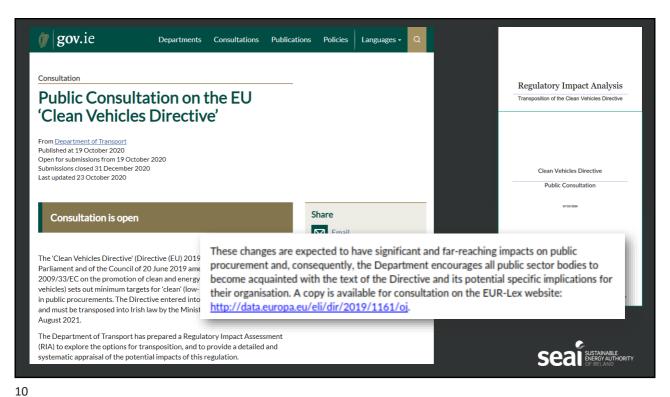


# **An Roinn Iompair**Department of Transport

Maurice Harnett Climate Change Unit

**An Roinn Iompair**Department of Transport





-0

## Clean Vehicles Directive' (Directive (EU) 2019/1161

- Minimum procurement targets set across the EU for all member states
  - · Above % are Ireland's targets
- Reporting commences in 2022 and every 3 years thereafter
- Contract award date is reporting date i.e. all contracts awarded from 2<sup>nd</sup> August 2021

Category C	From 2 August 2021 to 31 December 2025	From 1 January 2026 to 31 December 2030
Light vehicles (cars, vans)	38.5%	38.5%
Minimum criteria to qualify as clean vehicles	< 50gCO <sub>2</sub> /km	0 g CO <sub>2</sub> /km
Trucks (vehicle category N2 and N3)	10 %	15 %
Buses (vehicle category M3) (*1)	45 %	65 %
Minimum criteria to qualify as clean vehicles	Alternative fuels	



Sea SUSTAINABLE ENERGY AUTHORITY OF IRELAND

## This new legislation will . . .



Sea sustainable energy authority

- provide for the setting of binding minimum targets for the share of 'clean' vehicles, as defined in the
  Directive, in procurements undertaken by public sector bodies over the relevant service contract
  value thresholds;
- allow for the expansion of the scope of the Regulations to apply to vehicle purchase, lease, hirepurchase and rental contracts, as well as vehicles supplied to carry out works under certain types of service contract;
- provide for the repeal of the common rules for calculating the lifetime costs linked to the operation of vehicles set out in S.I. No. 339 of 2011;
- provide for the granting of exemptions to certain types of vehicles;
- allow for the identification of an **appropriate monitoring body** for public procurements of 'clean' vehicles establish the reporting obligations upon public sector bodies to the appropriate monitoring



concert boody; and the reporting obligations upon the State to European Commission.

12

	l: Summary of Transposition Options in the RIA	But and Only	1	
1	Description  Do Nothing/No Policy Change	Preferred Option  This option is not recommended		Transposition
2	Transpose the Directive by Statutory Instrument under the European Communities Act 1972	This is the Preferred Option		Transposition options
2a	Application of Minimum Targets over the Aggregate of Relevant Procurements	This is the Preferred Option		
2b	Application of Minimum Targets to each Relevant Procurement	This option is not recommended		
2c	Distribute Obligation Equally Between all Public Bodies	This is the Preferred Option		
2d	Distribute Obligation on the basis of Predetermined Criteria	This option is not recommended		
2e	Implement the Optional Exemptions	This is the Preferred Option		
2f	Do Not Implement the Optional Exemptions	This option is not recommended		
2g	Align Clean Vehicles Directive Reporting with Existing Public Sector Reporting Requirements	This is the Preferred Option		
2h	Establishment of a Dedicated Reporting Mechanism for Clean Vehicles Directive Reporting	This option is not recommended		

## Services

Table 1: Service Contracts to which the Directive applies

CPV Code	Description		
60112000-6	Public road transport services		
60130000-8	Special-purpose road passenger-transport services		
60140000-1	Non-scheduled passenger transport services		
90511000-2	Refuse collection services		
60160000-7	Mail transport by road		
60161000-4	Parcel transport services		
64121100-1	Mail delivery services		
64121200-2	Parcel delivery services		





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## DoT alternatively fuelled HDV Grant



- The Department of Transport is currently designing a new alternatively-fuelled heavy duty vehicle (HDV)
   purchase grant, which is expected to be rolled out in early 2021.
- While still being finalised, it is anticipated that the Scheme will support the purchase of new, <u>non-retrofitted</u> large vans, trucks, buses and coaches with an <u>unladen design gross weight of more than 3.5 tonnes</u>.
- To accord with EU State Aid rules, grant levels under the Scheme will be set as a percentage of the cost differential between a conventionally-fuelled HDV and its alternatively-fuelled equivalent.
  - [The aim is help bridge the price difference to electric, hydrogen, CNG and LNG fuelled vehicles not diesel EUROVI/6 or hybrids]
- Maximum grant levels per vehicle will be dependent on the size of the undertaking applying for the grant, i.e. whether the undertaking can be categorised as 'small', 'medium' or 'large'.
- When launched, details of the new Scheme, including terms and conditions, grant eligibility, supported vehicle
  categories and grant support levels will be published on the website of the Department of Transport.





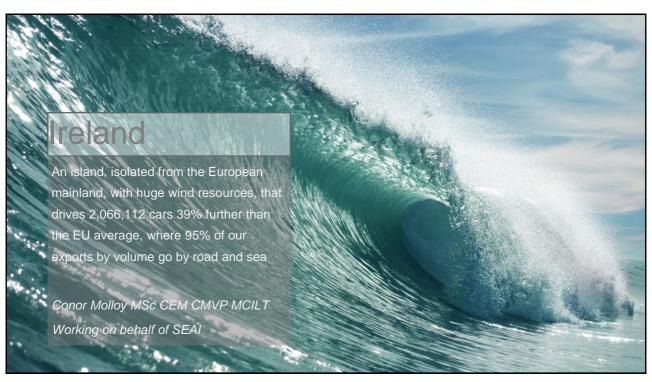
## EU Background: Relevant legislation

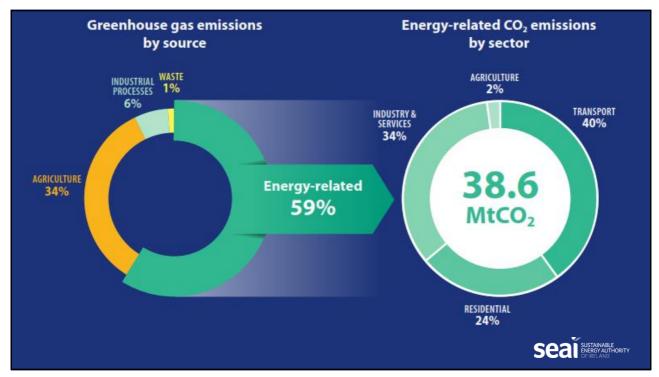
- Revised Clean Vehicles Directive (2019/1161)
- Directive on the promotion of clean & energy-efficient road transport vehicles
   (2009/33/EC)
- Report on the application of Directive 2009/33/EC on the promotion of clean and energy efficient road transport vehicles
- Impact Assessment of the Revised Clean Vehicles Directive (2019/1161)
- Support study for the Impact Assessment (Final report, annexes, executive summary)

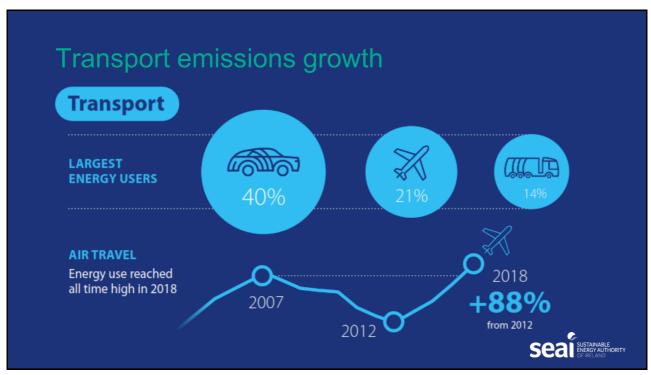




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## EPA - Ireland's environment 2020 (Nov'20)

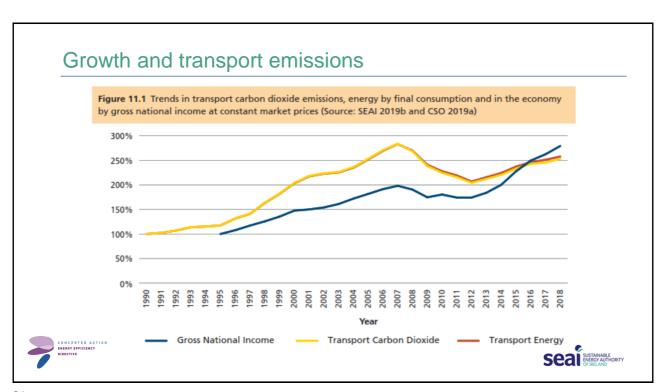


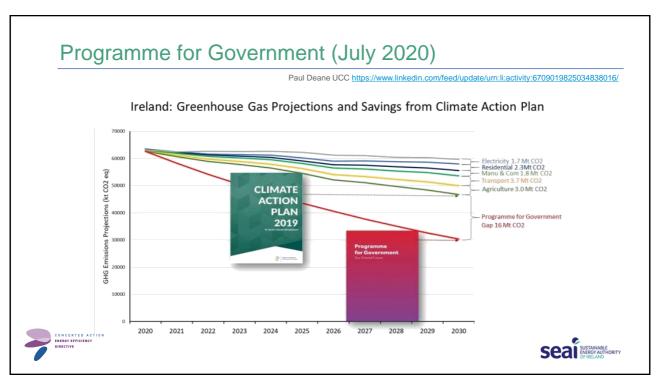
Table 11.1 Transport carbon dioxide emissions per capita, Rank in EU-27, 2018 (Sources: Crippa et al., 2019; Eurostat, 2020)

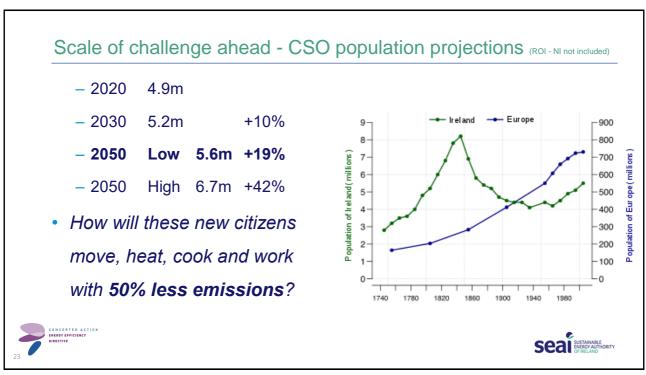
RANK	STATE	CARBON DIOXIDE PER CAPITA (TONNES)		
1	Luxembourg	10.23		
2	Austria	2.77		
3	Slovenia	2.76		
4	Ireland	2.51		
5	Belgium	2.31		
-	EU average	1.80		



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## Key findings – CSO 2019 via EPA

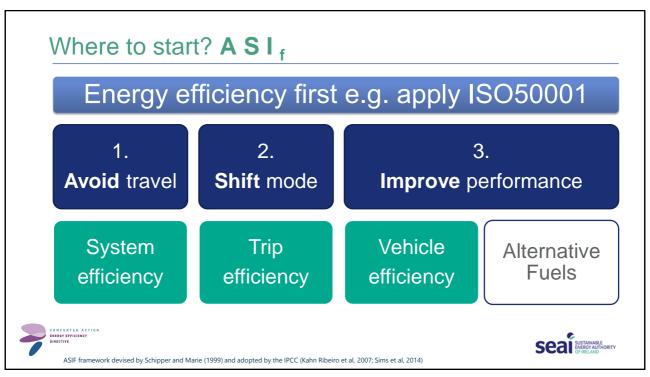
- 64.9% of journeys were made as a driver of a private car
- 43.6% of all [car] journeys in 2019 were of less than 4 kilometres, ideal for active modes.
  - Within this, 51.5% of journeys of less than 2 kilometres were by car,
  - rising to 66.1% for journeys between 2 and 4 kilometres.
- Industry data also appear to show an increasing dominance of the more energy- and carbon-intensive sport utility vehicle (SUV) market segment, at 39.4 per cent of registrations in 2019 and increasing (SIMI, 2020).

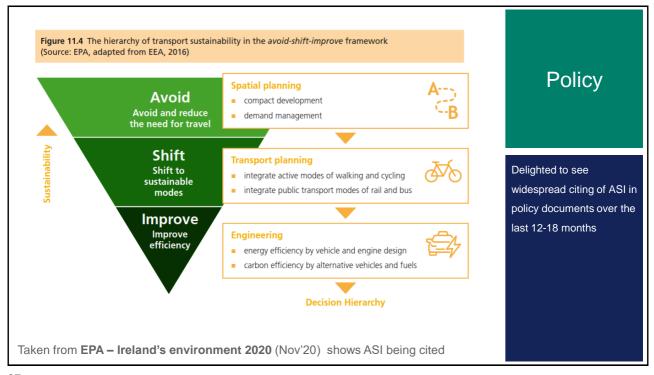


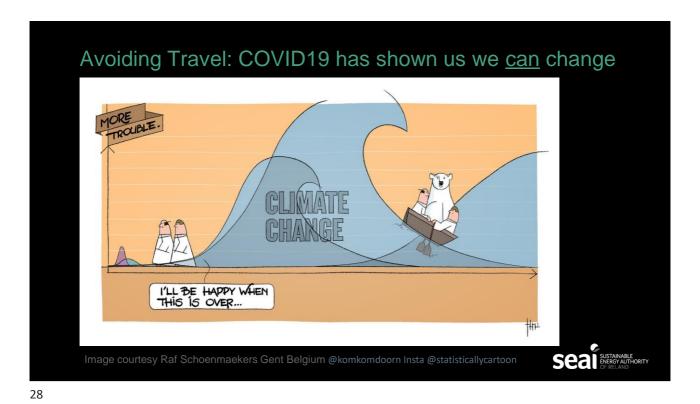


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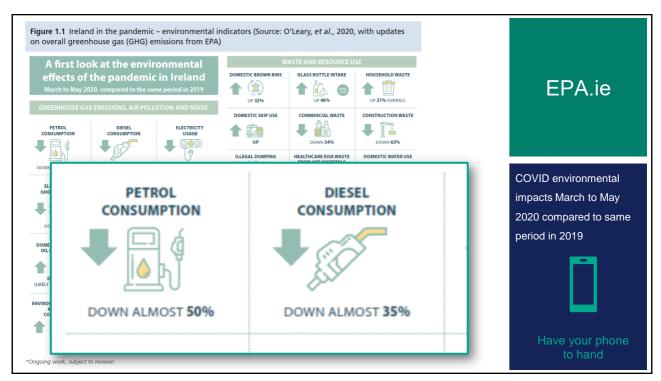
## Avoiding travel

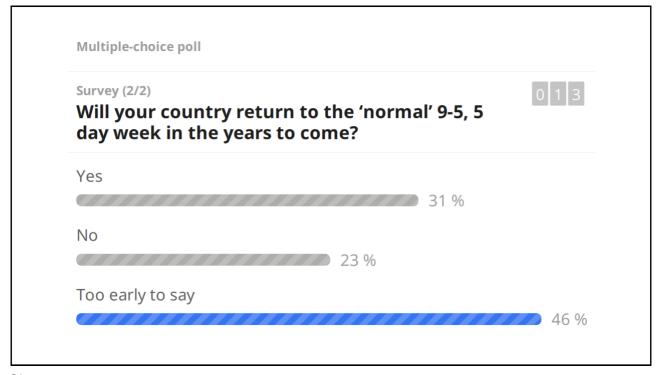
- In Ireland during COVID lockdown 1
   (Q2) 43% worked from home nationally
   (CSO)
- 20% (minimum) to 40% remote work target being discussed in government
- Have we learned how to "transport electrons not molecules"?

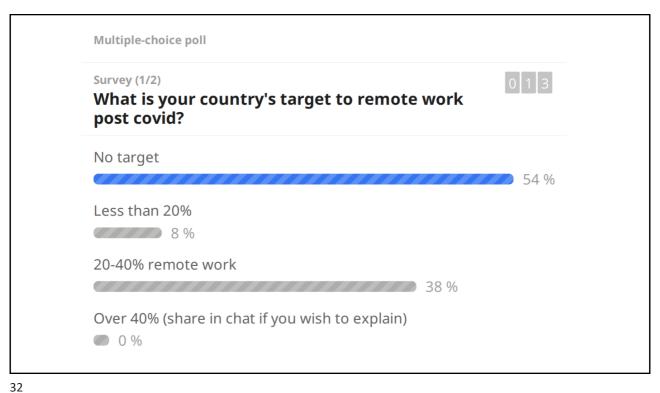




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Avoid Freight? Foldable shelving to significantly reduce km travelled in urban delivery scenarios – 2 trips per day instead of 3 (60% increase in payload)

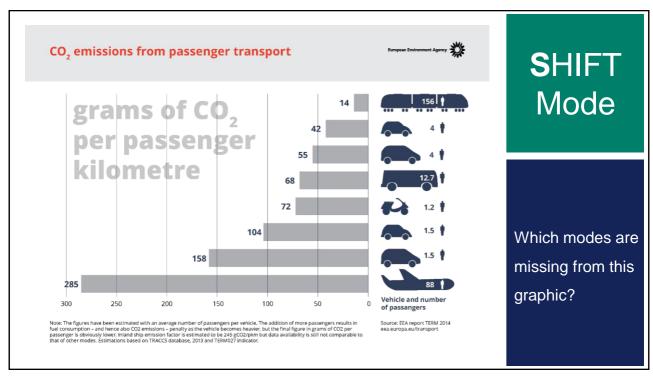
#### **Shelving in use**

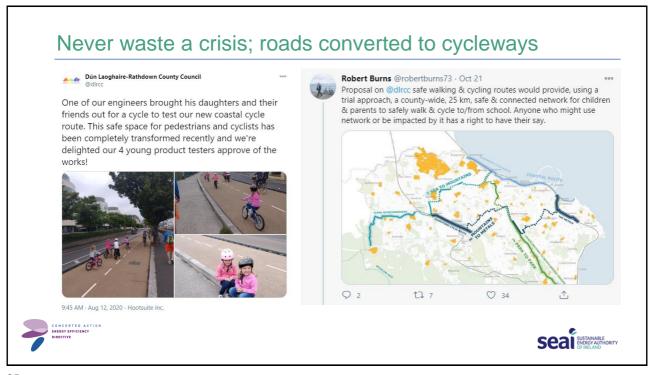


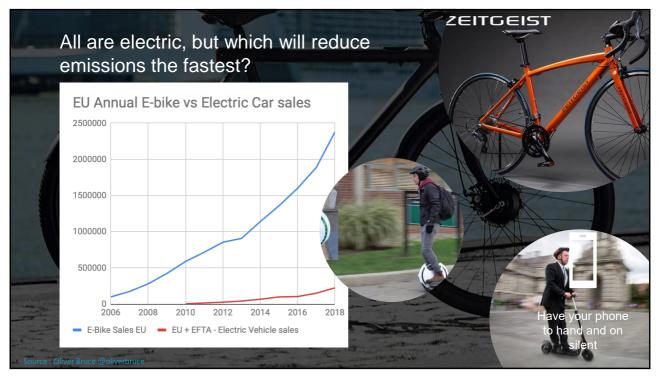
## **Shelving folded up**

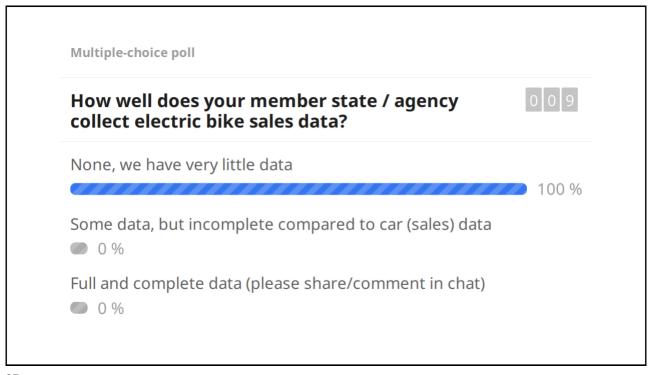


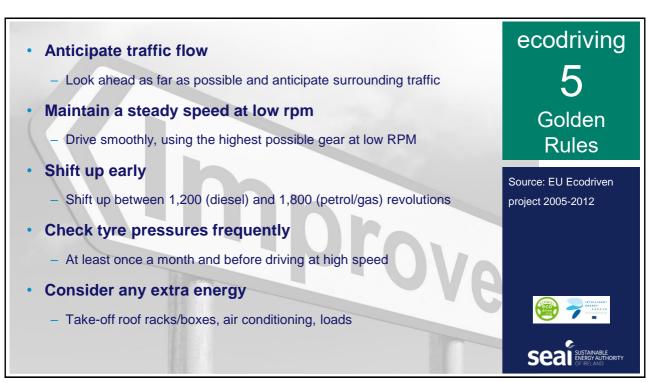




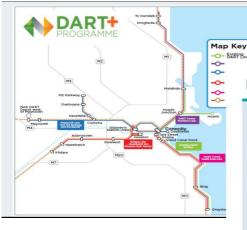








## Public transport; vehicle improvement



Odarás Náisiúnta lempair National Transport Authority

#### **Low Emission Vehicles**



- As part of BusConnects we intend to transition to a fleet of low emission vehicles.
- Order has been placed for first 280 diesel electric double deck buses for urban services – first delivery end 2020
- Procurement of fully electric single deck fleet has commenced
- NTA purchasing three hydrogen fuelled double deck buses for trial commencing in 2021







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## Irish Rail; Intercity Diesel Fleet Hybrid Conversion (retrofit)

- Irish Rail: Hybrid Drive for Inter City Railcar fleet Up to €15 million is being invested to design new hybrid power-packs for (250+) intercity railcars to reduce diesel use and greenhouse gas emissions. Phases:
  - 1. ZF Gearbox ✓ enables
  - 2. Diesel-electric hybrid to replace diesel
  - 3. Full battery only mode (zero emissions)
- 33% fuel cost and CO<sub>2</sub> reduction
  - 75% less noise in stations
  - NOx -75% PM -90%







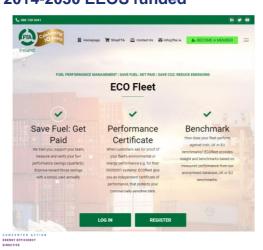






Freight – Article 7 supports for Green Freight Programmes

#### 2014-2030 EEOS funded

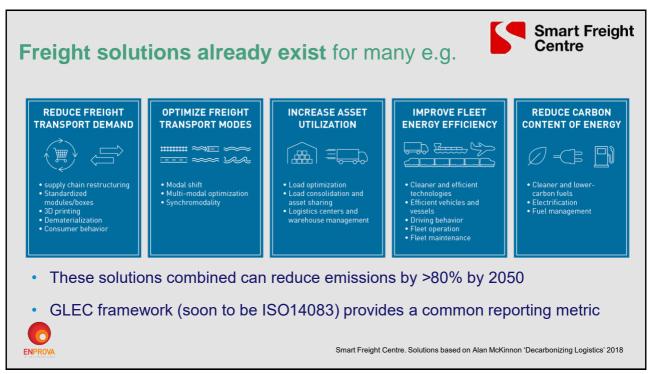


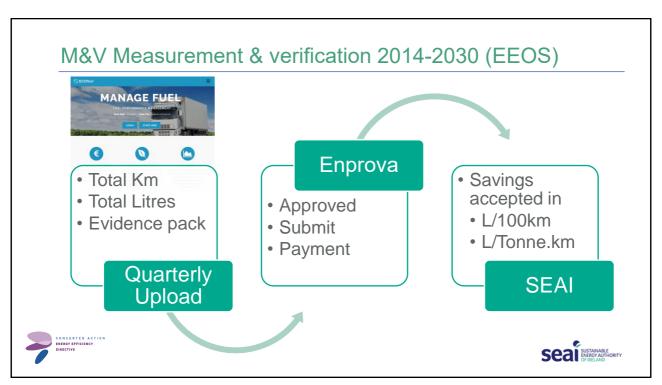
## 2021 IRHA programme



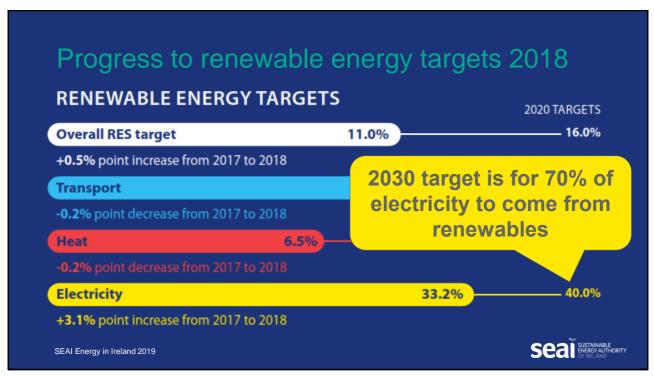


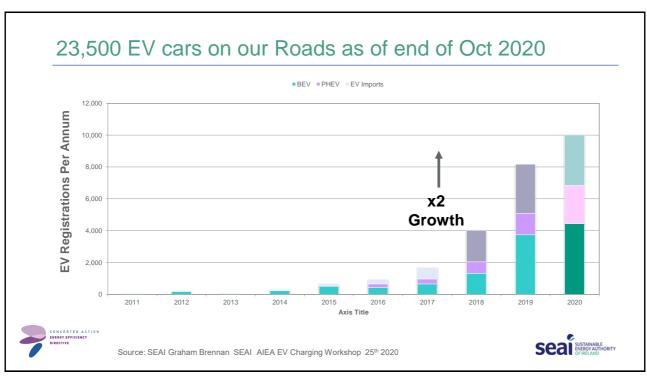


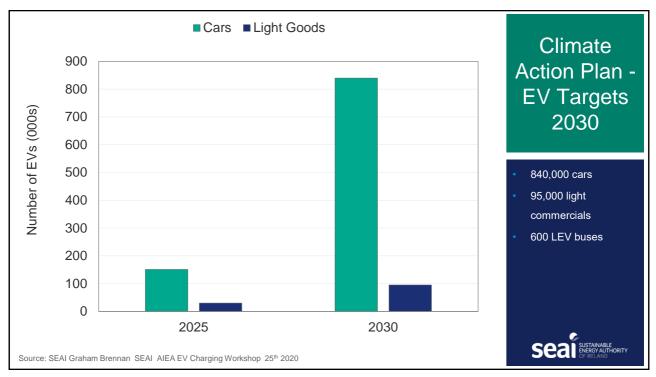






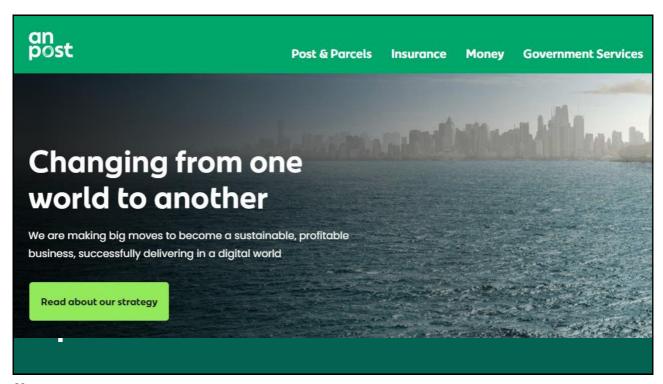












#### **Timeline - transport**

An Post employ 9,000 people using over 3,000 vans to deliver to every address in Ireland every day

2011 Clean Vehicle Directive An Post includes on-road testing for shortlisted vehicles 2013 **Ecodriving competition for European post drivers held at Mondello park (race track)** 2014 Article 7 EEOS funding received on a consistent year on year accounting basis 2015 Article 8 - Energy Audit of transport fleets to achieve 2015 period compliance ISO50001 training commences as transport included in the existing 50001 scope 2018

ISO50001 certification achieved to achieve article 8 compliance 2019

2019 An Post Driving school develops standardised EV ecodriving course for all new EV drivers



emissions from 2018

Management Board

zero emissions postal delivery

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## ISO50001: 2020 C&D fuel performance YTD vs Baseline (2018) and 2019 C&D fleet performance in L/100km year on year (based on sample of vehicles with valid fuel fill data) Fleet 2020 — Fleet 2019 — Fleet 2018 8.50

post

8.00



#### **Electric Vehicles**





an post

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## 2019 full year Savings diesel vs electric vans

2019 totals		Litres	kWh	Kg CO2e	
Business as usual (diesel van)	9.08L/100km	42,723	434,450	135,432	3.17Kg CO2e / L WTW
EVs used a total of			169,565	56,194	.3314Kg CO2e / kWh
Savings			264,885	79,238	
100% green electricity				135,432	Kg CO2e avoided





## Electric HDVs

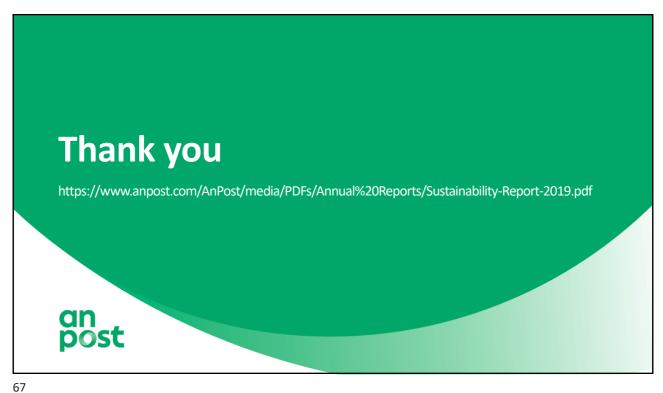
First 7.5t eHDVs on road in Dublin to replace trunking vehicles

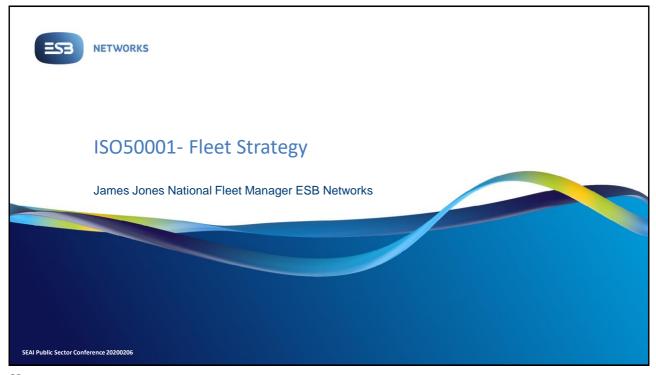




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## Advanced Telematics fuel / fleet management.



#### **Improvements**

- Speed by road type.
- > Driving style reporting.
- > Accurate fleet utilisation data.
- Accurate hoist / attachment utilisation.
- > Accurate Idling reporting.
- Linked to the fuel card supplier.
- CO2 reporting via Canbus data (available but unstable)

esbnetworks.i

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## Vehicle usage strategy for the future.



NETWORKS

We are also focused on the weight and aerodynamic savings ESB could potentially make if they were to review there fit out strategy,

#### Improve aerodynamics of vehicles

- · Remove unnecessary roof racks
- Remove unnecessary tow bars
- · Store Ladders Internally
- Review internal fit outs of vehicles, using lighter materials

#### **Improve Weight**

- · Remove unnecessary weight in vehicles
- · Weight check vehicles before use

#### **Improve Rolling resistance**

- Examine tyre efficiency (reduce rolling resistance)
- Regular tyre pressure checks (TPMS fitment)

#### **Vehicle Types**

• Right vehicle for the job?

sbnetworks.i

## Decarbonization Journey to Date





## 75 Nissan ENV200 purchased Q4 2019

#### **Specification**

GVW: 2200KG Range: 280KM

• Payload: 705KG

• Battery: 40KWh

• Motor: 80KWh (107BHP)

## **Charging Options**

• DC Fast Charge: 80% in 40Mins

• Normal Charge: 7.5H

esbnetworks.ie

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## Mercedes eSprinter



NETWORKS





#### **Charging Options**

DC Fast Charge: 10-80% 20 Min

Normal Charge: 8H @7.4kWh

#### Specification 35kWh

GVW: 3500KG Range: 120KM Payload: 1045KG

#### Specification 47kWh

 GVW:
 3500 KG

 Range:
 168 KM

 Payload:
 891 KG

esbnetworks.id

#### EV Infrastructure and Rollout



#### Considerations for EV replacement.

- · Average daily distance from FMS
- Current EV ChargePoint rollout plan number of charge points proposed per building
- other factors maximum number of vehicles per site.

#### **Initial Phased Rollout.**

- Phase 1 Garages 10 EV's (1 per garage) to happen immediately.
- Phase 2 Stores 30 EV's proposed for rollout when new charging infrastructure in place.
- Phase 3 Wider Business 31 EV's identified for replacement.

#### Infrastructure.

70 Smart charge points installed through out Depots.
Units have been installed in quantities 1-3 units depending on site requirements.

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## Other projects



#### Hydrogen as a Project.

#### **Considerations for Fuel Cell replacement.**

- Vehicle Type and Suitability. HGV only.
- · Payload.
- Infrastructure.
- Hydrogen Types, Green, Blue and Grey?
- Availability 2025 +

#### Members of:

- · Hydrogen Europe.
- Aggregated Hydrogen Freight Consortium IRL &UK.

Footer

- · Hydrogen Mobility Ireland.
- FTAI

#### **Electric forklifts**

- ESB have successfully completed a trial of electric fork trucks 1.5 -5T capacity.
- Tender Awarded to Linde.
- At least 11 to be purchased this year to decarbonise our central stores.
- Further studies to take place into 2021





esbnetworks.ii

## Transport in Ireland – a summary

- Significant growth <u>and</u> behavioural change challenges ahead
- Energy Efficiency first: Avoid Shift Improve model cited by policy makers
  - Up to 43% of workforce worked remotely during lockdown
- Investment in sustainable transport modes being expanded x3
  - Active mode routes (cycling, walking) expanded on an emergency basis
  - CVD actively applied 2011 to date, large numbers of EVs being deployed
  - Modal shift to rail and bus being supported with hybrids, electric and hydrogen
- Investment in sustainable freight commencing in 2021



An Post & ESB leading with large investments in vehicles and chargers



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# Panel topics

- Raise hand or enter your question in chat
- Questions on any of the preceding topics?
- Art.6: PURCHASING BY PUBLIC BODIES
- Art.7: ENERGY EFFICIENCY OBLIGATION SCHEMES (EEOS)
- Art.8: ENERGY AUDITS AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS





