



Monitoring, reporting and verification activities of the EEOs in Greece

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CRES

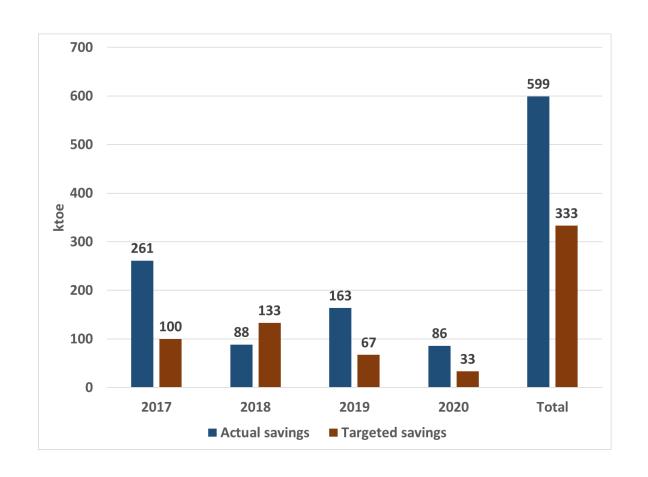
22 March 2023



Challenges and Performance of the EEOs in Greece



- ☐ The EEOs started in 2017 with the participation of electricity. natural gas and petroleum products' suppliers.
- Emphasis on addressing the following challenges:
 - ☐ Confront the adverse impacts of the economic recession.
 - ☐ Avoid the high increase of fuel prices.
 - ☐ Foster the participation of the **suppliers of petroleum products** into the scheme.
 - ☐ Low maturity of **energy service market**.
 - ☐ High contribution of **behavioural measures** to the fulfilment of the imposed target.
 - ☐ Comply with the **technical requirements** of Article 7.





Type of implemented energy efficiency measures until 2020



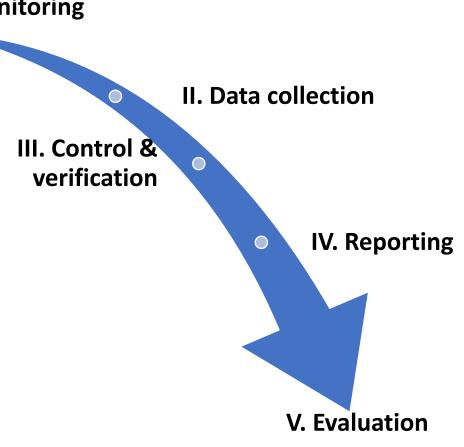
Type of energy efficiency measure	Energy savings (ktoe)	%	
Awareness raising campaigns in residential sector	138.6	23.2%	
Awareness raising campaigns in tertiary sector	50.8	8.5%	
Energy upgrade of the building envelope in buildings	0.3	0.0%	
Energy efficiency measures in technical and industrial processes	3.1	0.5%	
Introduction of energy management systems - Energy audits	0.1	0.0%	
Energy efficient lighting in buildings of residential sector	8.9	1.5%	
Energy efficient lighting in buildings of tertiary sector	4.0	0.7%	
Promotion of new and alternative vehicle technologies	3.2	0.5%	
Eco-driving	4.1	0.7%	
Efficiency improvement through energy efficiency measures in transport sector	10.4	1.7%	
Promotion of fuel additives	170.5	28.5%	
Awareness raising campaigns in transport sector	125.0	20.9%	
Promotion of high efficiency lubricants	30.5	5.1%	
Promotion of LPG in transport sector	6.7	1.1%	
Energy upgrade of heating systems in residential sector	14.9	2.5%	
Energy upgrade of cooling systems	0.02	0.0%	
Energy upgrade of heating systems in tertiary sector	0.004	0.0%	
Other measures	27.9	4.7%	
Total	598.7	100%	



Emphasis on the MRV activities



I. BU measurement & monitoring

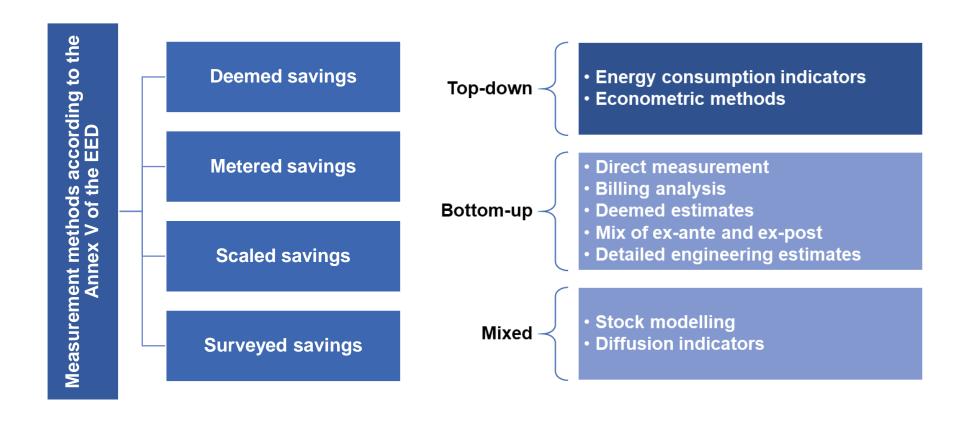


- I. The **efficient measurement** of the achieved energy savings.
- II. The establishment of effective data collection procedures both for the predefined values and the input data of the Bus.
- III. The **effective control and verification** of the implemented energy efficiency measures.
- IV. The **precise and structured reporting** of the achieved energy savings from the implemented energy efficiency measures for all the obligated parties.
- V. The **continuous evaluation** of the obligated parties' progress towards the established energy efficiency targets and the potential imposition of penalties.



Measurement framework





Source: EPATEE project



Measurement framework



Bottom-up methods for the measurement of the achieved energy savings
BU1: Awareness raising campaigns in residential and tertiary sectors
BU2: Smart Meters and informative billing
BU3: Energy upgrade of the building envelope in buildings of residential and tertiary sectors
BU4: Energy upgrade of the existing cooling systems with high-efficient in buildings of tertiary sector
BU5: Energy upgrade of the existing heating boilers with high-efficient in buildings of tertiary sector
BU6: Production of hot water with solar energy
BU7: Energy efficiency measures in technical and industrial processes
BU8: Introduction of energy management systems
BU9: Energy efficient lighting in buildings of residential sector
BU10: Energy efficient lighting in buildings of tertiary sector
BU11: Energy efficient street lighting
BU12: Promotion of new and alternative vehicle technologies
BU13: Eco-driving
BU14: Efficiency improvement through energy efficiency measures in transport sector
BU15: Promotion of LPG in transport sector
BU16: White goods
BU17: Office equipment
BU18: Standby killer in households
BU19-BU22: Energy upgrade of heating and cooling systems with high-efficient ones in residential and tertiary sectors
BU23: High efficient heating circulating pumps
BU24: Thermal insulation of pipes in the heating system
BU25: Installation of thermostatic valves on radiators
BU26: Other measures



Indicative list for residential sector



	_		
Indicative measures	Туре	Bottom-up	Lifetime (years)
Insulation: Building envelope (cavity wall and other insulation such as solid. wool. etc.)	Technical	BU4	30
Insulation: Building envelope (loft/roof and floor insulation)	Technical	BU4	25
Draught proofing for increasing the air-tightness of the buildings	Technical	BU4	5
Windows/glazing with low U value	Technical	BU4	30
New hot water storage tank with foam insulation	Technical	BU22	15
Insulation of hot water pipes. with material on unexposed hot water pipes	Technical	BU23	20
Heat reflecting radiator panels: Insulation material installed between radiators and the wall to reflect heat	Technical	BU4	18
Energy efficient heating boilers irrespective of fuel	Technical	BU6	20
Heating control: Timing devices. thermostats and radiator valve thermostatic controls	Technical	BU24	10
Heat recovery systems for recovering and recirculation of heat	Technical	BU20	17
Hot water saving faucets with flow restrictors	Technical	BU25	15
Heat pumps: Air to air	Technical	BU6	10
Heat pumps: Exhaust air to water	Technical	BU6	15
Heat pumps: Ground source	Technical	BU6	25
Energy efficient (class A or above) room air conditioner	Technical	BU5	15
Connection to the district heating	Technical	BU6	30
Solar thermal collectors for hot water supply	Technical	BU7	20
Solar thermal collectors for assisting space heating and cooling	Technical	BU4	20
Energy efficient (class A or above) cold appliances (e.g. refrigerators. freezers)	Technical	BU17	15
Energy efficient (class A or above) wet appliances (e.g. dish washers. washing machines and tumble driers)	Technical	BU17	12
Energy efficient consumer electronic goods (e.g. DVD player. settop box. home computer)	Technical	BU18	3
Energy efficient compact fluorescent light bulbs for household use	Technical	BU10	6.000 hours
Luminaries with ballast systems (lighting units with dedicated efficient lamp fittings)	Technical	BU10	15
Awareness raising campaigns	Behavioural	BU1	2
Energy audits	Behavioural	BU2	2
Smart meters providing information on energy consumption	Behavioural	BU3	2
Trainings	Behavioural	BU1	2



Template of the BU equations



BU4. Energy upgrade of the building envelope in buildings of the residential and tertiary sectors

Description: The current method refers to the implementation of interventions in the building envelop improving its thermal quality and lowering the heating and cooling demand.

Method: Scaled method

$TFES = \sum_{1}^{n} A$	$A*(EPC_{before} - EPC_{after})$
Definition	
TFES	Total Final Energy Savings [kWh/a]
A	Heated gross floor area of each refurbished building [m²]
EPCbefore	Final energy consumption as estimated in the Energy Performance
	Certificate before the implementation of the interventions [kWh/m²]
EPCafter	Final energy consumption as estimated in the Energy Performance
	Certificate after the implementation of the interventions [kWh/m²]
n	Number of refurbished buildings
Baseline	

Each obligated party should provide all the necessary figures (A, EPC_{before}, EPC_{after}) for each building separately.

BU2. Energy audits for households

Description: The current method refers to the conduction of energy audits for households, which can lead to awareness raising and to the initiation of more rational energy consumption behavioural patterns.

Method: Deemed method

Bottom-up for $TFES = n_Q * F$	
Definition	
TFES	Total Final Energy Savings [kWh/a]
nq	Number of energy audits
FEC _{HH}	Final Energy Consumption of household(s) (either for electricity or for
	electricity and heat) [kWh/a]
Sq	Savings factor of an energy audit [%]
Baseline	
No conduction	of energy audits

Parameters	Value	Source
Savings factor of an energy audit at a specific quality level [%]	10% (5%-20%)	EEA 2013 ¹⁶
Final Energy Consumption of a household [kWh/a]	9,671	Eurostat (year 2014)
Final Electricity Consumption of a household [kWh/a]	3,767	Eurostat (year 2014)

Each obligated party should provide only the number of the conducted energy audits (n_0) .

Data collection for predefined values

Data collection for control and verification procedures





Implemented MRV procedure



Template of the Annual Compliance Plan

Submission of the Annual Compliance Plan



Control of the Annual Compliance Plan

Template for providing recommendations



Submission tool

Submission of the achieved energy savings and the respective control and verification items



Implementation of the planned energy efficiency measures



Template for providing recommendations

Control and verification of the achieved energy savings and the respective submitted items



Clearance of the achieved energy savings

Template for Annual Clearance Report



Annual Compliance plan



Summary

- Analysis of the achieved energy savings for each measure separately
 - Description of the energy efficiency measure including justification about the eligibility and the fulfilment with double-counting criterion
 - Utilized measurement method
 - Calculation of the expected energy savings
 - Proposed control and verification method
 - Fulfilment with the criteria of additionality and materiality
 - Compliance with quality requirements
- Transfer option to the next year
- Exchange option with other obligated party
- Buy-out option

Καθεστώς Επιβολής Υποχρέωσης Ενεργειακής Απόδοσης

Ετήσιο Σχέδιο Συμμόρφωσης Υπόχρεου Μέρους

Υπόχρεο Μέρος	
Έτος Αναφοράς	2018
Έκδοση Σχεδίου	2018_v1
Ημερομηνία Υποβολής	



Utilized submission tool (2017-2020)





An excel-based tool



ΚΑΘΕΣΤΩΣ ΕΠΙΒΟΛΗΣ ΥΠΟΧΡΕΩΣΗΣ ΕΝΕΡΓΕΙΑΚΗΣ ΑΠΟΔΟΣΗΣ



Παρακαλούμε επιλέξτε μια εξίσωση BU για κάθε μέτρο βελτίωσης της ενεργειακής απόδοσης

ΒU1. Δράσεις ευαισθητοποίησης στον οικιακό τομέα	ΒU1. Δράσεις ευαισθητοποίησης στον τριτογενή τομέα
BU2. Έξυπνοι μετρητές ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας στον οικιακό τομέα	BU2. Έξυπνοι μετρητές φυσικού αερίου στον οικιακό τομέα
BU3. Ενεργειακή αναβάθμιση του κτιριακού κελύφους κτιρίων του οικιακού τομέα	BU3. Ενεργειακή αναβάθμιση του κτιριακού κελύφους κτιρίων του τριτογενή τομέα
BU4. Ενεργειακή αναβάθμιση των υφιστάμενων συστημάτων ψύξης κτιρίων του τριτογενή τομέα	BU5. Ενεργειακή αναβάθμιση των υφιστάμενων συστημάτων θέρμανσης κτιρίων του τριτογενή τομέα
BU6. Παραγωγή ζεστού νερού χρήσης με θερμικά ηλιακά συστήματα στον οικιακό τομέα	BU6. Παραγωγή ζεστού νερού χρήσης με θερμικά ηλιακά συστήματα στον τριτογενή τομέα
BU7. Μέτρα βελτίωσης της ενεργειακής απόδοσης σε τεχνικές και βιομηχανικές διεργασίες	BU8. Εφαρμογή Συστήματος Ενεργειακής Διαχείρισης

Easiness of operation | Administrative Familiarity Flexibility Transparency

burden to monitor on annual basis **Possibility for errors** during the calculation of the energy savings

An IT platform



Structure of the submission tool



I. Description of the energy efficiency measu	ure			
1. Title of the measure and the potential sub-measure				
2. Brief description of the measure and the potential	l sub-measure			
II-III. Calculation of the Energy Savings Units	(ESUs)			
1. Input data				
Implementation year	2019			
Number of buildings-Existing customers	100.000			
Number of buildings-Non-existing customers	50.000			
Type of action	Απλές πληροφορίες			
S _{affected} (%)	32%			
2. Calculation of the ESUs				
Annual ESUs (ktoe)	0,471			
Continuous ESUs (ktoe)	0,471			
Cumulative ESUs (ktoe)	0,942			
Total cumulative ESUs (ktoe)	0,942			



Structure of the submission tool



V.Control and verification of the ESUs				
Description of the control and verification items				
Title of the submitted files				
V. Compliance with additionality and material	lity criteria			
Justification of compliace				
Title of the submitted files				
VI. Compliance with quality standards				
Justification of compliace				
Title of the submitted files				
-				



Structure of the submission tool



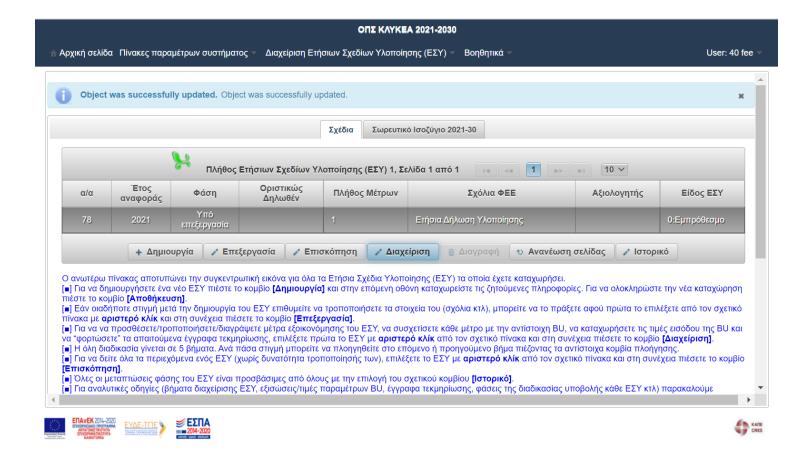
P1. Eligibility of measure	
Justification of eligibility	
Title of the submitted files	
P2. Procedure for avoid double counting	
Description of the implemented procedure	
Title of the submitted files	
P3. Other issues	
Description of other issues	
Title of the submitted files	
Implementation in energy poor households	Όχι





Annual Implementation Plan Creation, Process, Overview, Administration, History

Few changes in the terminology

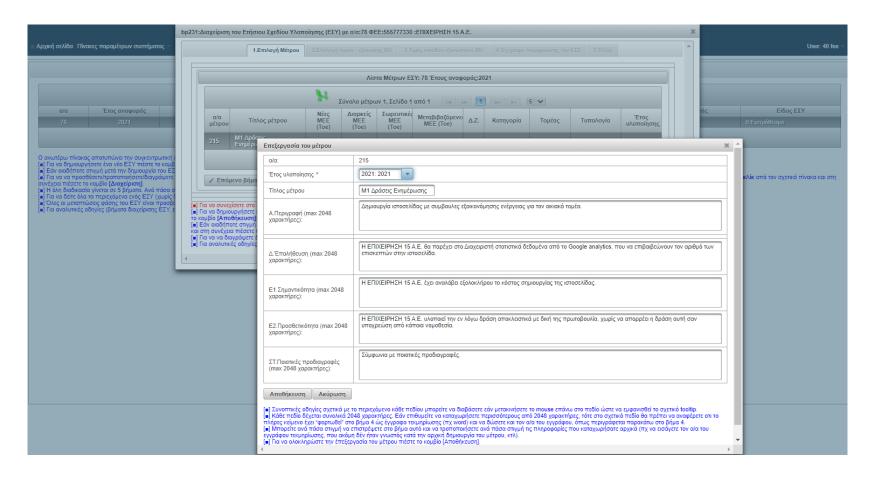






Annual Implementation Plan

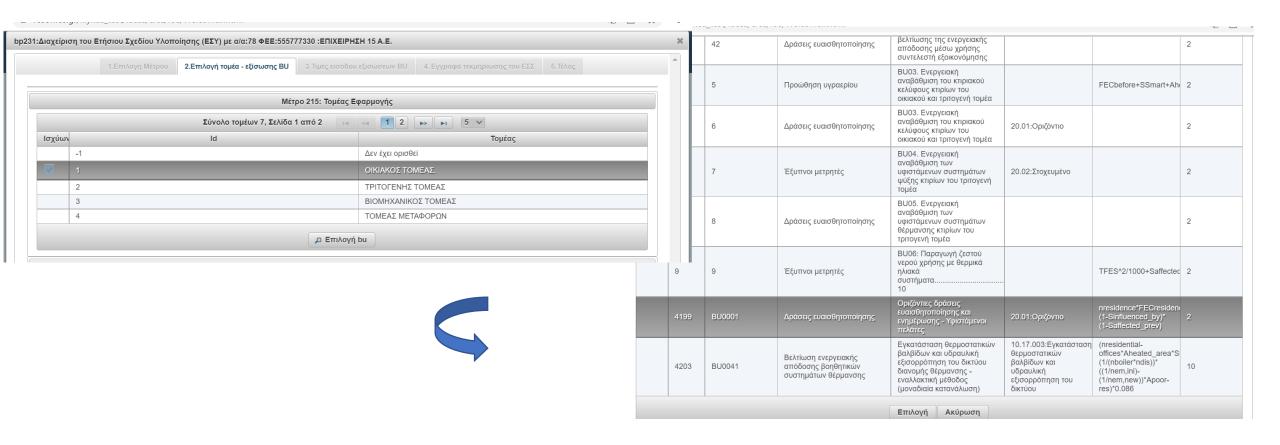
I. Insertion of energy efficiency measures







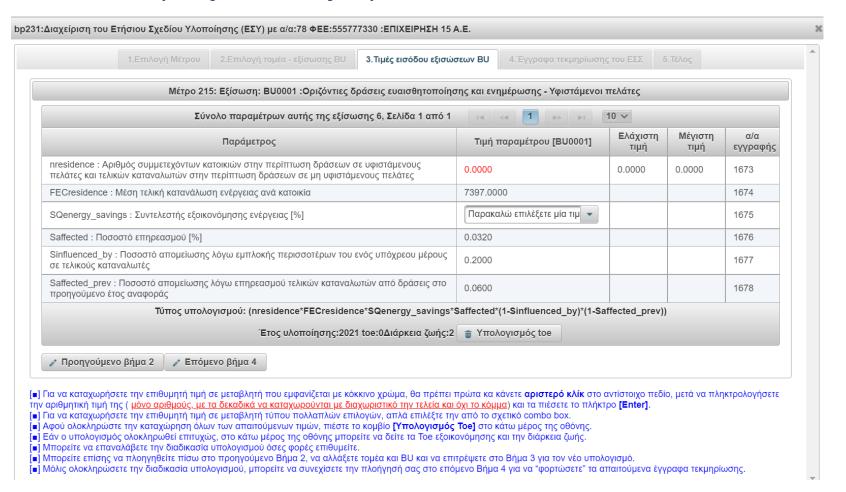
Annual Implementation Plan II. Selection of targeted sector and BU







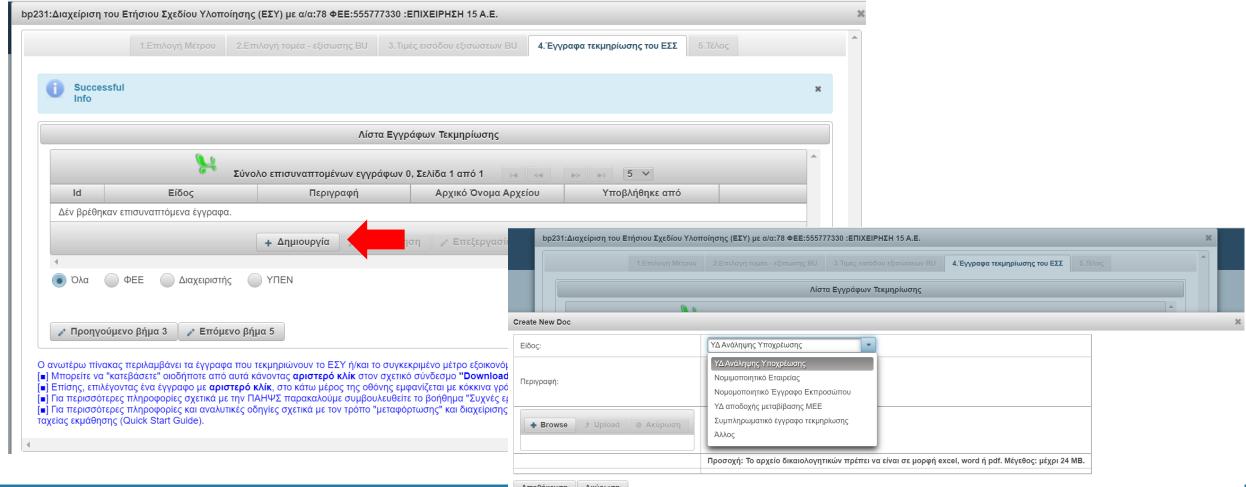
Annual Implementation Plan III. Specification of input data into the BU







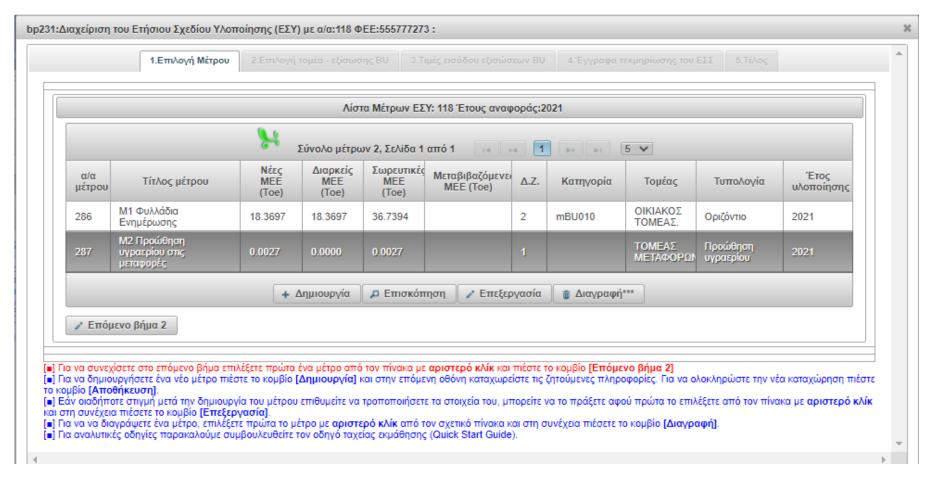
Annual Implementation Plan IV. Upload justification documents







Annual Implementation Plan Overview of energy efficiency measures







Different roles >> Different functionalities and duties according to the regulation

Obligated parties

Administrator (CRES)

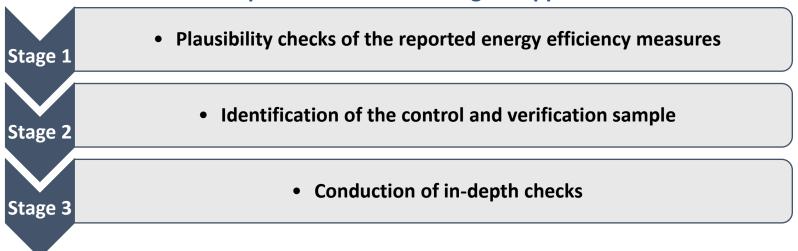
Responsible authority
(Ministry of Environment and Energy)



Control and verification framework



Implemented methodological approach

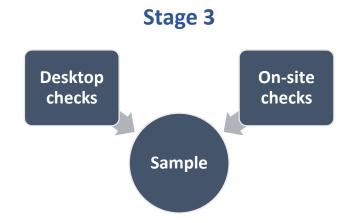


Stage 2

Plausibility checks

External suggestions

Random sample





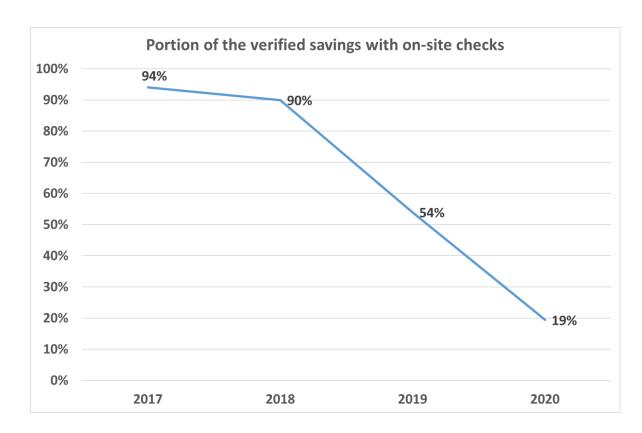
Control and verification framework



Sample size and representativeness

✓ Article 7 of the EED requires that"...a control system is put in place that also includes independent verification of a statistically significant proportion of the energy efficiency improvement measures".

	SIGNIFICANT SAMPLE					
Population Size (total amount of reported energy	Confidence Level = 95% Confidence Interval					
efficiency measures)	10%	5%	1%	10%	5%	1%
100	49	80	99	63	87	99
500	81	217	475	125	286	485
1,000	88	278	906	143	400	943
5,000	94	357	3,288	161	588	3,845
10,000	95	370	4,899	164	624	6,247
50,000	96	381	8,057	166	657	12,486
100,000	96	383	8,763	166	661	14,267
500,000	96	384	9,423	166	665	16,105
1,000,000	96	384	9,513	166	665	16,369



(Source: <u>multee.eu</u>)



Actions taken



Conduction of a survey for the estimation of affected population in behavioral measures and other issues

Development of a methodology for the identification of the unique customers in transport sector

Development of a methodology for the identification of the unique customers supplied with heating oil

Assessment of free-riders phenomenon for various measures

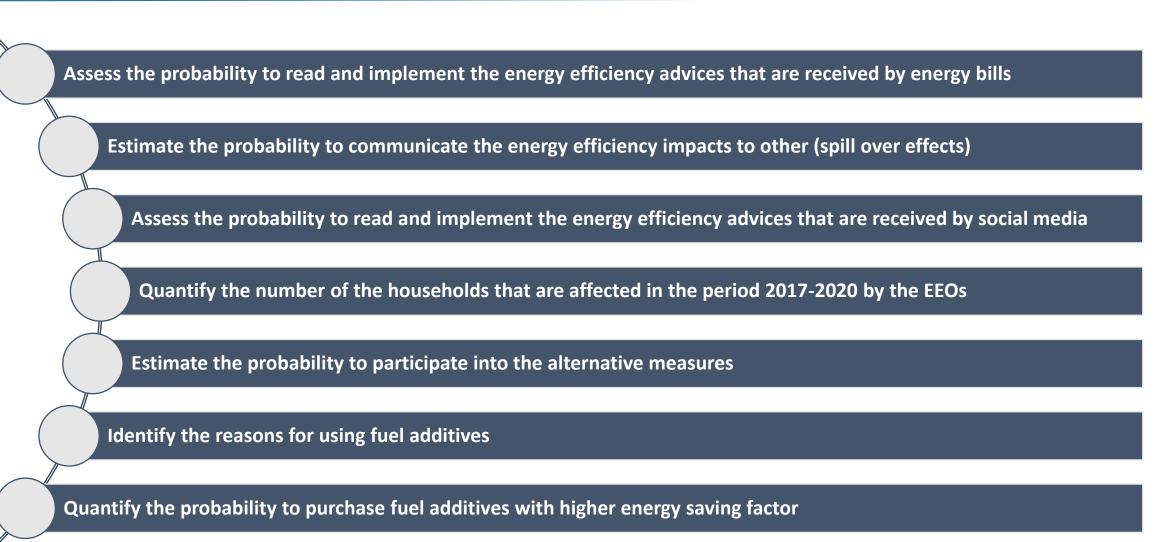
Assignment of a study for clarifying various issues for the use of fuel additives

Assignment of a study for developing BU for the installation of lighting systems in typical buildings of the tertiary sector



Survey conducted in 2023



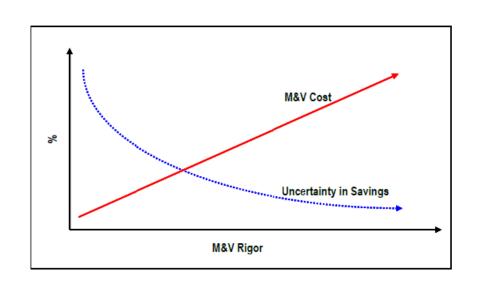




Balancing cost and rigor (Source: FEMP, 2015)



Examples of utilised methods in accordance to the IPMVP



ECM	Measurement	Verification
Lighting	Method A	Method A
Lighting controls	Method A	Method A
Building envelope improvements	Method D	Method A
Energy management control system	Method D	Method A
Premium efficiency motors	Method A	Method A
Variable air volume conversion	Method D	Method A
Variable speed pumping	Method A	Method A
Distributed high efficiency boilers	Method A	Method A
Steam/Hot water/Chilled water equipment replacement	Method D	Method A
Renewable generation	Method B	Method A
Renewable offset	Method D	Method A
Heat recovery systems	Method D	Method A

Method A: Key Parameters method. **Method B**: All Parameters method.

Method C: Whole facility method. Method D: Calibrated Simulation method

Alternative measures - MRV



Buildings of residential and tertiary sector

- Measurement: Scaled method through EPCs
- **Monitoring**: EPC registry
- Control & Verification:
 EPC registry & YPEN's responsible authority
- **Reporting**: Annual basis

Passenger cars

- **Measurement**: Deemed method
- Monitoring: Submitted documentation from Ministry of Infrastructure and Transport
- Control & Verification:
 Ministry of Infrastructure
 and Transport
- Reporting: Annual basis

Metro

- Measurement: Deemed method
- Monitoring: Data for validated tickets from passengers using metro by Attica Metro
- Control & Verification: Attica Metro
- **Reporting**: Annual basis

YPEN has undertaken the coordination and administration of the MRV with the technical collaboration of CRES.



Main experience in MRV procedure



- ✓ Ensure that the administrator of the MRV scheme will be simultaneously:
 - ✓ Transparent
 - ✓ Flexible
 - ✓ In compliance with the technical requirements of the EED
- ✓ Standardize the control and verification procedures in order to reduce the administrative burden (two man-years are required on annual basis).
- ✓ **Conduct additional studies** in order to clarify and examine crucial technical issues. such as the estimation of the affected population in the behavioural measures and the quantification of the impact of the free-riders. the autonomous actions and the rebound effect.
- ✓ Implement the foreseen MRV procedures through an integrated online information system so as to reduce the triggered administrative burden.
- ✓ Provide access to both available information systems and existing administrative data sources facilitating the application of the MRV procedures.
- ✓ Ensure that specialised expertise can be found in order to cover all the implemented measures.





Thank you for your attention!

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More information about the MRV activities within the EEO scheme in Greece at: www.cres.gr/obs