

# Energy communities in the EU

## CARES4 CT6: Consumer/Citizen's engagement

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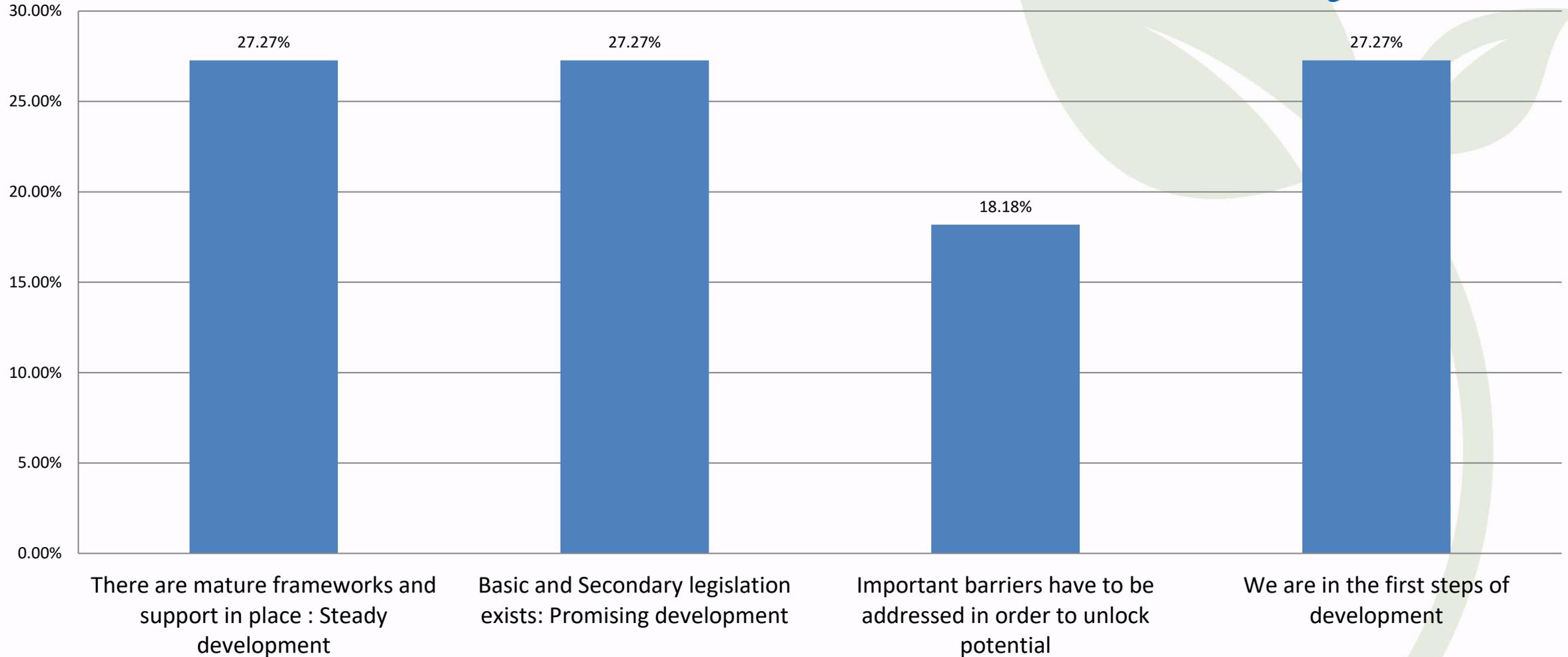
## Renewable Energy Communities

- Article 22 Renewable Energy Directive (RED) 2018/2001

## Citizen Energy Communities

- Article 16 Electricity Market Directive (EMD) 2019/944

- Legal entity (type(s) determined by MS);
- Primary purpose of which is to provide **environmental, economic or social community benefits** for its shareholders or members or for the local areas where it operates, rather than financial profits (Art 2 – definitions);



## Extend the business models

Energy sharing –  
collective self  
consumption

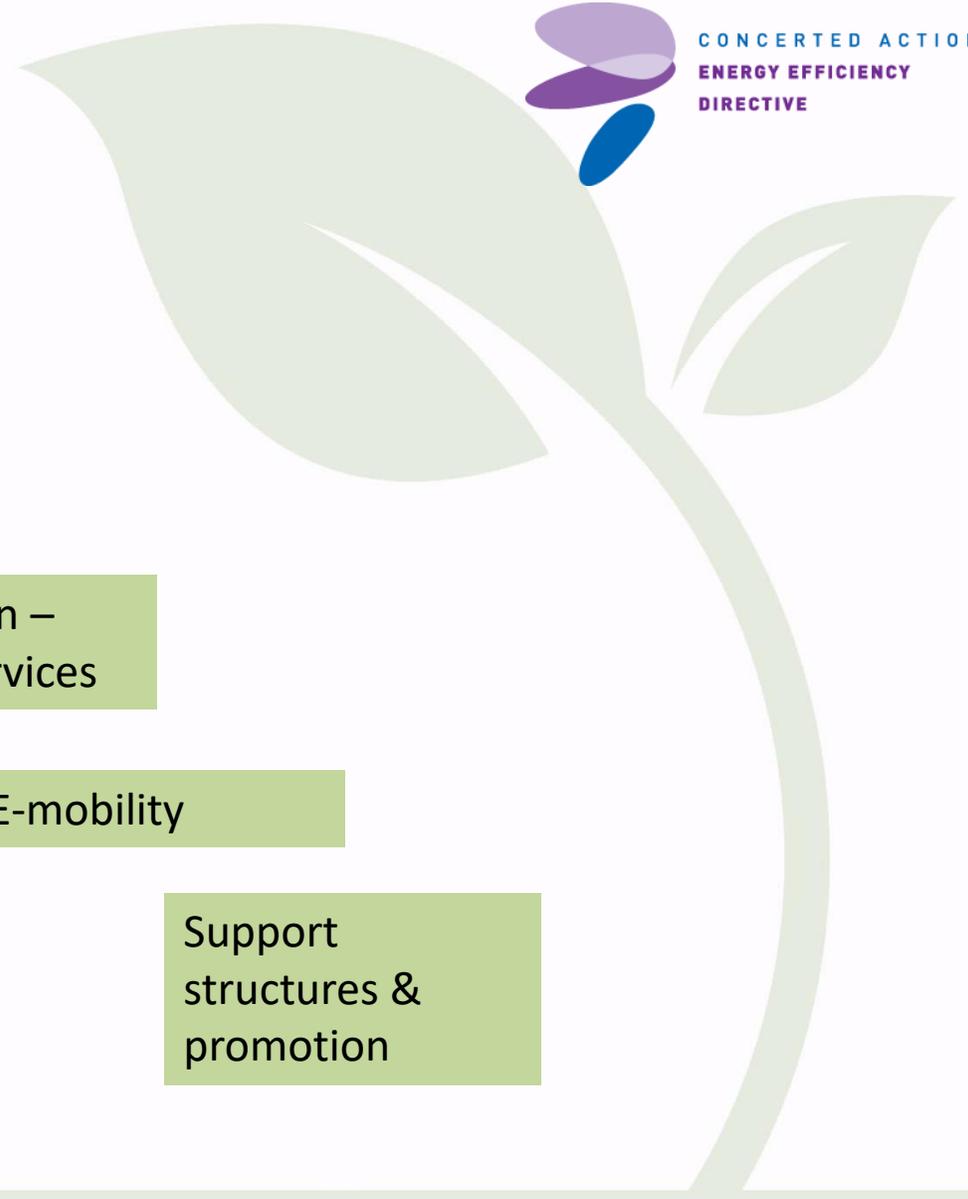
District Heating,  
waste heating  
use

Renovation –  
Energy services

E-mobility

Inclusion of  
vulnerable  
consumers

Support  
structures &  
promotion



# Support Directives Implementation ...

